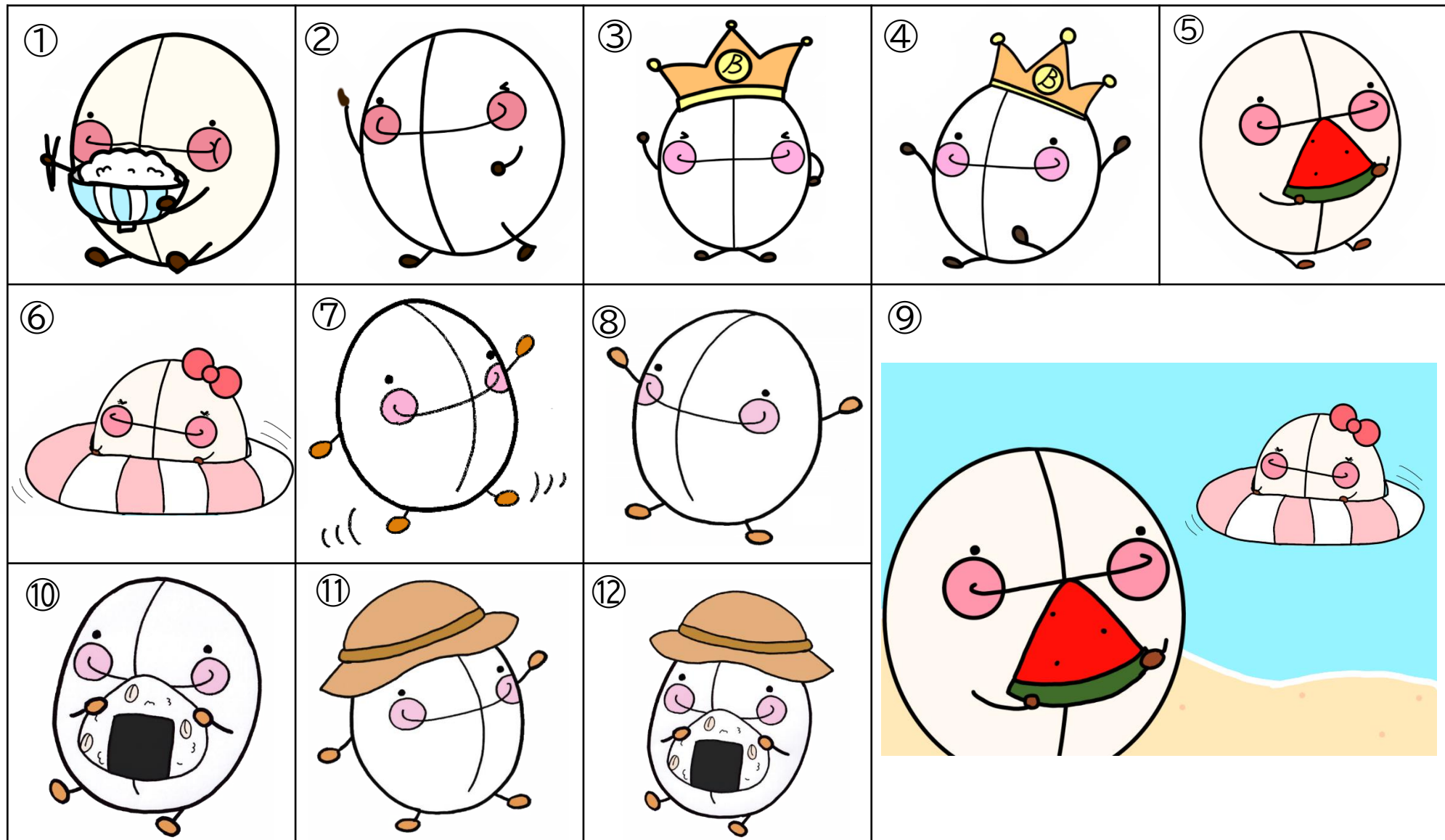
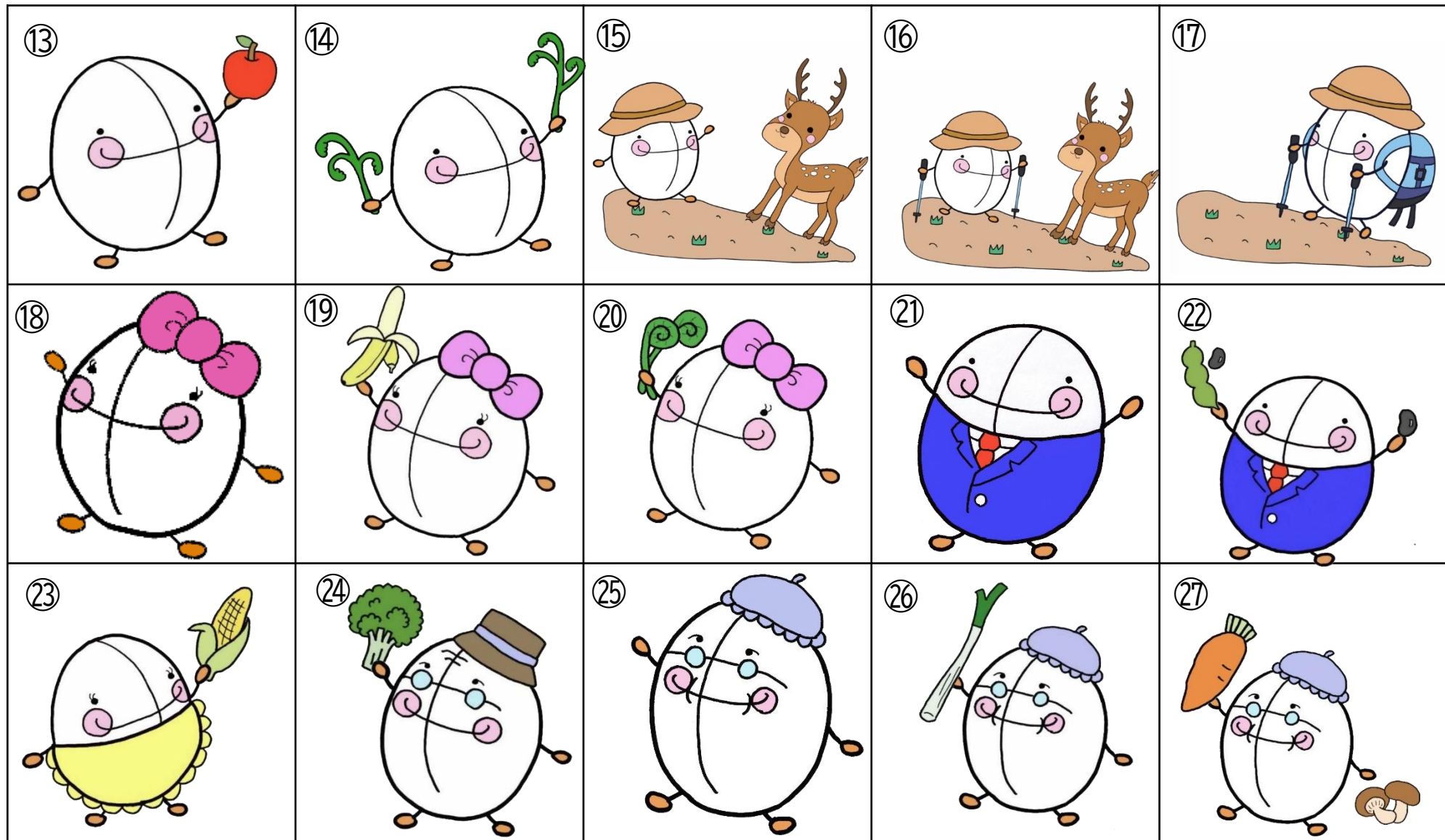


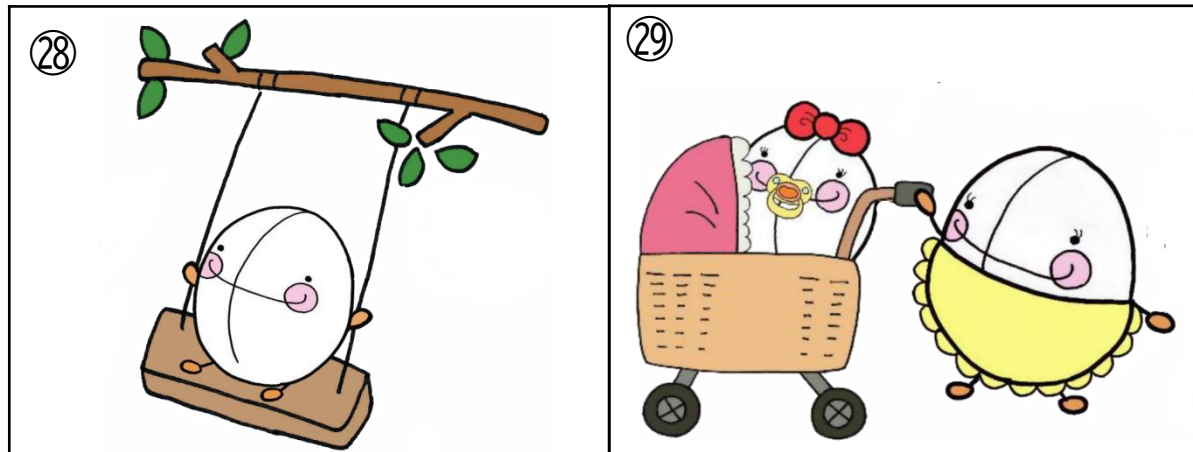
# 追加 (R6.12月更新)



# 追加 (R6.12月更新)



# 追加 (R6.12月更新)



## 湯郷Belle × もち麦くん

